

4/H-20 (iv) (Syllabus-2015)

2019

(April)

PHILOSOPHY

(Honours)

(Indian Philosophy)

(PHIL : 41)

Marks : 75

Time : 3 hours

The figures in the margin indicate full marks for the questions

Answer any five questions

1. Why is Indian Philosophy called as Darśana? What are the distinctive features of Indian Philosophy? 5+10=15
2. Explain and examine Sāṅkhya theory of evolution. 15
3. What is Pratyakṣa? Distinguish between Ordinary (Laukika) and Extra-ordinary (Alaukika) perceptions of Nyāya system. 3+12=15

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(Turn Over)

(2)

(3)

4. What do you understand by the Jaina's doctrine of Anekāntavāda? Discuss. 15
5. What is the literal meaning of Padārtha? How many Padārthas are there in Vaiśeṣika Philosophy? Explain in detail the Vaiśeṣika Padārthas. 2+2+11=15
6. Explain and examine Cārvāka theory of Materialism. 15
7. What is Māyā according to Śaṅkara? Explain its characteristics. 5+10=15
8. What is Pratīyasamutpāda? Enumerate and describe the steps in causal wheel of Pratīyasamutpāda. 3+12=15
9. What is the literal meaning of Yoga? Who is the founder of Yoga system? What are the various stages of the eight-fold path (Aṣṭāṅga-yoga) in the Philosophy of Yoga? 2+1+12=15

10. Write short notes on any two of the following : 7½×2=15

- (a) Prakṛti
- (b) Mokṣa
- (c) Śabda
- (d) Orthodox and Heterodox Schools of Thought
